

# Alpha 45C

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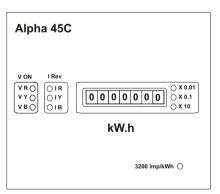
# Three Phase Energy Meter - Counter Type Installation & Operating Instructions

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# 1. Introduction

Alpha 45C is a 96mm x 96mm panel mounted kilowatt hour meter it measures active energy to class 1.0 accuracy with 7 digit auto-resetting electro-mechanical counter. The unit provides LED indication for healthy phase & load reverse current . The Alpha 45C is available in two version 3 phase 3 wire and 3 phase 4 wire unbalanced Load and is ideal for secondary metering in industrial applications.

### Front View of Meter:



### Features :

Available in 3 Phase 4 Wire & 3 Phase 3 Wire configuration.

LED Indication: Phase Voltage, Phase sequence &

Reverse current indication.

True RMS Measurement.

7 Digit auto resettable electro-mechanical counter

Fully programmable CT Ratios by Thumb wheel switch at rear of meter

Fully isolated current input.

Build in transient protection.

Pulse Output: One potential free relay contact.

# 2. LED Indications

## A) Three Phase Voltage status (VON)

LED	STATUS	CONDITION	
	Green LED ON (Steady)	R - Phase Present	
VR	Green LED OFF	R - Phase Absent	
	Green LED ON (Flashing)	Phase Sequence Error	
VY	Green LED ON (Steady)	Y - Phase Present	
	Green LED OFF	Y - Phase Absent	
	Green LED ON (Flashing)	Phase Sequence Error	
V B	Green LED ON (Steady)	B - Phase Present	
	Green LED OFF	B - Phase Absent	
	Green LED ON (Flashing)	Phase Sequence Error	

# B) Reverse connected Current Transformers (I Rev) (Import / Export Connection)

LED	STATUS	CONDITION	
IR	Red LED ON	CT Connection reversed for 'R' Phase For measurement of Export Energy.	
	Red LED OFF	CT Connection correct for 'R' Phase For measurement of Import Energy.	
IY	Red LED ON	CT Connection reversed for 'Y' Phase For measurement of Export Energy.	
••	Red LED OFF	CT Connection correct for 'Y' Phase For measurement of Import Energy.	
IB	Red LED ON	CT Connection reversed for 'B' Phase For measurement of Export Energy.	
.5	Red LED OFF	CT Connection correct for 'B' Phase For measurement of Import Energy.	

Note : Meter will correctly record Energy in both the direction Import as well as Export connection.

# C) Impulse LED

LED	STATUS	CONDITION
3200 imp/kWh		RED LED Flashes at a rate proportional to the measured power (flashing rate = 3200 imp/kWh)

Note: Impulse LED Flashing rate has been fixed at 3200 imp/kWh with different CT ratio setting, impulse rate will remain same.

# D) Scaling LED

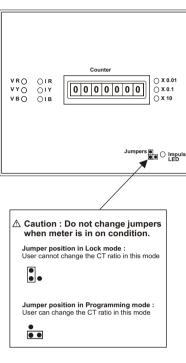
LED	STATUS	CONDITION	
		With " X 0.01" RED LED ON, user has a resolution of 0.01 kWh (Display reading X 0.01)	
0.1	Red LED ON	With " X 0.1" RED LED ON, user has a resolution of 0.1 kWh (Display reading X 0.1)	
10	Red LED ON	With " X 10" RED LED ON, user has a resolution of 10 kWh (Display reading X 10)	

# 3. CT Ratio setting using Thumbwheel:

# 3.1 Programming and Lock mode:

The Alpha 45C comes with standard CT ratio setting , if not Specified by the customer

Front View of Alpha 45C after removal of Black frame & Front Glass.



User can set the CT ratio using the Thumbwheel ( 4 digit ) provided on rear side of Meter.

Thumbwhee

			-
-			-
3	3	3	3
11+	+	111+11	+

Each digit of thumbwheel having two switches ( + ) & ( - ) . User can increment the number from 0 to 9 using ( + ) switch or decrement the number from 9 to 0 using ( - ) switch .

# The CT ratio can be set to any value between 0005 to 9999 for 5A or 0001 to 9999 for 1A.

- If user wants to change **CT ratio**, then please follow the procedure given below 1) First switch OFF the input voltage of the meter. Open the front glass of meter by removing Black frame, then check the Jumper position. Initially the Jumper position is in Lock mode (Factory setting).
- 2) Put the Jumper in Programming mode (Unlock mode):
  Then set the required CT ratio xxxx / 5A or xxxx / 1A using the Thumbwheel provided on rear side of meter & Switch ON the input voltage of meter.
- 3) Then Switch OFF the meter put the Jumper in Normal mode (Lock mode) and again switch ON the meter. Now the meter is ready to use with set CT ratio.
- Note: Once user sets CT ratio & puts jumper in Normal mode (Lock mode), Meter will not accept any change in thumbwheel setting. If user changes the thumbwheel setting in lock mode, last set CT ratio when jumper position was in programming mode (unlock mode) will be valid. If user wants to change CT ratio ensure that procedure given above 1, 2 & 3 is followed

Table 1 : Standard CT Ratios examples for 5A

CT Ratio	Thumbwheel	Multiplier	Impulse / kWh for Pulse Output (Relay)
1 / 5A	0001	0.01	100
2 / 5A	0002	0.01	100
3 / 5A	0003	0.01	100
4 / 5A	0004	0.01	100
5 / 5A	0005	0.01	100
10 / 5A	0010	0.1	10
20 / 5A	0020	0.1	10
30 / 5A	0030	0.1	10
40 / 5A	0 0 4 0	0.1	10
50 / 5A	0050	0.1	10
60 / 5A	0060	0.1	10
75 / 5A	0075	0.1	10
100 / 5A	0100	1	1
150 / 5A	0150	1	1
200 / 5A	0200	1	1
250 / 5A	0250	1	1
300 / 5A	0300	1	1
400 / 5A	0400	1	1
500 / 5A	0500	1	1
600 / 5A	0600	1	1
800 / 5A	0800	1	1
1000 / 5A	1000	10	0.1
1200 / 5A	1200	10	0.1
1250 / 5A	1250	10	0.1
1500 / 5A	1500	10	0.1
1600 / 5A	1600	10	0.1
2000 / 5A	2000	10	0.1
3200 / 5A	3200	10	0.1
5000 / 5A	5000	10	0.1

Note: If set CT ratio is less than 0005, the meter automatically set at the default ratio 0005.

Table 2 : Standard CT Ratios examples for 1A

CT Ratio	Thumbwheel	Multiplier	Impulse / kWh for Pulse Output (Relay
1 / 1A	0001	0.01	100
2 / 1A	0002	0.01	100
3 / 1A	0003	0.01	100
4 / 1A	0004	0.01	100
5 / 1A	0005	0.01	100
10 / 1A	0010	0.1	10
20 / 1A	0020	0.1	10
30 / 1A	0030	0.1	10
40 / 1A	0 0 4 0	0.1	10
50 / 1A	0050	0.1	10
60 / 1A	0060	0.1	10
75 / 1A	0075	0.1	10
100 / 1A	0100	1	1
150 / 1A	0150	1	1
200 / 1A	0200	1	1
250 / 1A	0250	1	1
300 / 1A	0300	1	1
400 / 1A	0400	1	1
500 / 1A	0500	1	1
600 / 1A	0600	1	1
800 / 1A	0800	1	1
1000 / 1A	1000	10	0.1
1200 / 1A	1200	10	0.1
1250 / 1A	1250	10	0.1
1500 / 1A	1500	10	0.1
1600 / 1A	1600	10	0.1
2000 / 1A	2000	10	0.1
3200 / 1A	3200	10	0.1
5000 / 1A	5000	10	0.1

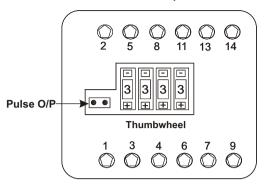
 $\underline{\text{Note}}$  : The CT ratio can be set to any value between 0001 to9999 for 1A meter .

# 4. Pulse Output (Relay):

Alpha 45C has a Pulse output. The pulse output gives pulses at the rate proportional to the measured energy & is potential free NO contact. The Pulse Output (Relay) is configured to measure Active energy. Impulses/kWh of pulse output will be same as the Mechanical counter output refer "Table 1 : Standard CT Ratios" for impulses / kWh on pulse output. Impulses / kWh will be scaled according to CT ratio.

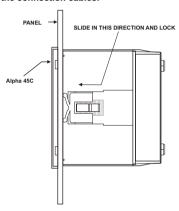
Refer connection for Pulse Output Diagram (Section 8)

#### Rear View of Alpha 45C



#### 5. Installation

Mounting is by four side clamps, slide the side clamps through side slot till side clamp gets firmly locked in a groove (Refer fig.) Consideration should be given to the space required behind the instrument to allow for

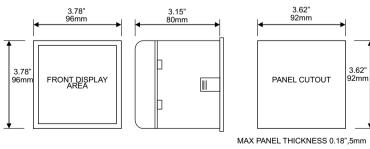


The Alpha 45C should be mounted in a reasonably stable ambient temperature and where the operating temperature is within the range 0 to 55 °C . Vibration should be kept to a minimum and the product should not be mounted where it will be subjected to excessive direct sunlight.

# Caution

- In the interest of safety and functionality this product must be installed by a qualified engineer, abiding by any local regulations.
- Voltages dangerous to human life are present at some of the terminal connections of this unit. Ensure that all supplies are de-energised before
- These products do not have internal fuses therefore external fuses must be used to ensure safety under fault conditions.

# 5.1 Case Dimension and Panel Cut Out



Input connections are made directly to screw-type terminals with indirect wire pressure. Numbering is clearly marked in the plastic moulding. Choice of cable should meet local regulations. Terminal for both Current and Voltage inputs will accept upto 3mm<sup>2</sup> x 2 diameter cables.

Note: It is recommended to use wire with lug for connection with meter.

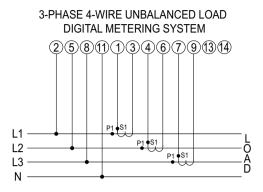
#### 5.3 Fusing

It is recommended that all voltage lines are fitted with 1 amp HRC fuses.

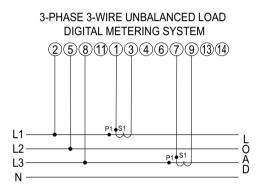
#### 5.4 Earth/Ground Connections

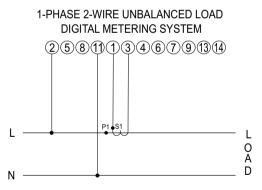
For safety reasons, CT secondary connections should be grounded in accordance with local regulations.

#### 6. Connection Diagrams



Note : Never interchange Neutral connection with Phase it can damage the meter.





## 7. Specification

#### 3 Phase 3 Wire / 4 Wire System

#### Input

Nominal input Voltage

Three Phase 110 V<sub>14</sub> ( 85 V<sub>14</sub> to 130V<sub>14</sub> ) 240 V<sub>LL</sub> ( 204 V<sub>LL</sub> to 276V<sub>LL</sub> ) 415 V., (330 V., to 470V., ) 440 V<sub>LL</sub> (380 V<sub>LL</sub> to 495V<sub>LL</sub>) Single Phase 110 V<sub>Ln</sub> ( 99 V<sub>Ln</sub> to 121V<sub>Ln</sub> )

240 V<sub>L-n</sub> (216 V<sub>L-n</sub> to 264 V<sub>L-n</sub>)

Max continuous input For 3 phase 120% of Rated Value For 1 phase 110% of Rated Value

45 to 55 Hz Input Frequency Nominal input voltage burder < 15 VA per phase Nominal input current Burden < 0.2 VA per phase 5A or 1A AC rms Nominal input current

120 % Rated Value Max continuous input current

Start up current 0.2% of the rated current

20 x Rated Value (for 0.5 seconds) Max short duration current input

From 5....9999 for 5A or From 1....9999 for 1A System CT Primary Ratios

(Programmable by thumbwheel switches at rear of meter)

#### **Auxiliary Supply**

AC Auxiliary Supply Self powered

#### **Operating Measuring Ranges**

Voltage

Three Phase 110 V<sub>LL</sub> ( 85 V<sub>LL</sub> to 130V<sub>LL</sub> ) 240 V<sub>L-L</sub> ( 204 V<sub>L-L</sub> to 276V<sub>L-L</sub> ) 415 V<sub>LL</sub> (330 V<sub>LL</sub> to 470V<sub>LL</sub>) 440 V<sub>L-L</sub> (380 V<sub>L-L</sub> to 495V<sub>L-L</sub> )

Single Phase 110 V<sub>L-n</sub> ( 99 V<sub>L-n</sub> to 121V<sub>L-n</sub> ) 240 V<sub>L-n</sub> (216 V<sub>L-n</sub> to 264V<sub>L-n</sub> )

5A ( 0.25A to 6A ) Current

Power Factor 0.5 inductive .... 1.... 0.8 capacitive

# Accuracy

Frequency

Active energy (kWh)

#### Reference Conditions for Accuracy

23°C ± 2°C Input Voltage ± 1 % of Rated Value Input frequency 50 Hz  $\pm$  0.3 %

Input waveform Sinusoidal (distortion factor less than 2%)

# Display

7 digit auto-resetting electro-mechanical counter

#### LED Indication

VON ( VR. VY. VB ) Three green LED's for Voltage status of all the three phases & also for knowing Phase sequence

Three RED LED's for indicating reverse connected Current Transformer (Import or Export connection) I REV (IR, IY, IB)

Red LED flashing at a rate proportional Impulse I FD

to measured power. Impulse rate = 3200 imp/kWh

Depending on Thumb wheel setting respective RED LED (Multiplier) will glow. Scaling LED (x0.01, x0.1, x10)

#### Pulse Output Relay:

1NO

240V AC/DC . 5Amp. Switching Voltage & Current Relay Constant (pulses/ kWh)) Refer Table1 & Table2

Operating temperature -20 to +65 °C Storage temperature 0 .... 90 % RH Relative humidity Shock 40g in 3 planes

10 .. 55 Hz, 0.15mm amplitude Vibration

IP 54 as per IEC 60529 Enclosure (front only)

### Enclosure

96 x 96 (DIN Quadratic) Polycarbonate Housing Material Self extinguish & non dripping as per UL 94 V-0 Terminals Screw type terminal 4 side clamps

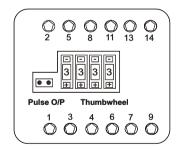
92mm x 92mm Panel Cutout Approx. 0.45 kg Weight

### **Applicable Standards**

IS 13779, IEC62053-21

# 8. Connection for Pulse Output:

# Rear View of Alpha 45C



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